

**CHAPTER 3  
TOWN OF RUSHFORD  
PUBLIC NUISANCE ORDINANCE**

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## **Part I. INTRODUCTION.**

### **3.01. Authority, Purpose and Intent.**

This ordinance is adopted under the specific authority under ss. 29.038, 66.0407, 66.0413, 125.14, 169.01, and 175.25, and chapter 823, Wis. stats., and general authority under its village powers under s. 60.22, Wis. stats., to adopt this ordinance. The purpose of this ordinance is to regulate for public health and safety reasons public nuisances and certain uses and activities in the town.

### **3.02. Abrogation and Greater Restrictions.**

It is not intended by this Ordinance to interfere with, abrogate or annul any existing easements, covenants, or other agreements between parties, nor is it intended by this Ordinance to repeal, abrogate, annul or in any way impair or interfere with any existing provisions of law or ordinance, or rules, regulations or permit previously adopted or issued, or which shall be adopted or issued pursuant to law relating to the use of structures or premises. However, whenever this Ordinance imposes greater restrictions, the provisions of this Ordinance shall control. In addition, the provisions of the Winnebago County, Wisconsin, Shoreland/Flood Plain Ordinance, as adopted by said County as of the date of this Ordinance and as it may later be amended, are incorporated by reference. Whenever the Winnebago County Shoreland/Flood Plain Ordinance conflicts with applicable underlying provisions of this Zoning Ordinance, the more restrictive combinations of such ordinances shall govern.

### **3.03. Interpretation.**

The provisions of this Ordinance shall be held to be minimum requirements adopted to promote the health, safety, morals, beauty, aesthetics and general welfare of the Town of Rushford, Winnebago County, Wisconsin, and shall be liberally construed in favor of the Ordinance.

### **3.04. Severability.**

If any section, clause, provision or portion of this Ordinance is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid by a Court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby.

### **3.05. Effective Date.**

This Ordinance shall take effect immediately upon adoption and publication.

### **3.06. Applicability.**

This ordinance applies to all development, structures, and land uses within the boundaries of the Town of Rushford situated outside the limits of Shoreland/Flood Plain jurisdiction of Winnebago County.

## **Part II. DEFINITIONS.**

### **3.07. Definitions.**

For the purpose of this Ordinance, the definitions set forth in this section shall be used. Words used in the present tense include the future. The singular number includes the plural number; the plural number includes the singular. The word "shall" is mandatory and not permissive.

**Agricultural use** means any beekeeping, commercial feed lots, dairying, egg production, floriculture, fish or fur farming, forest and game management, grazing, livestock raising, orchards, plant greenhouses and nurseries, poultry raising, raising of grain, grass, mint, and seed crops, raising of fruits, nuts, and berries, sod farming, placing land in federal programs in return for payments in kind, owning land, at least 35 acres of which is enrolled in the conservation reserve program under 16 USC 3831 to 3836, participating in the milk production termination program under 7 USC 1446 (d), and vegetable raising.

**Appliance** means any household or office device, instrument, utensil, apparatus, or machine that utilizes power, including, but not limited to, any stove, clothes washer or dryer, refrigerator, dish washer, freezer, water heater, water pump, furnace, television set, home entertainment device, computer or peripheral device, or other home or office electronic device.

**Building** includes any building or structure or any portion of a building or structure.

**Debris** means any litter, junk, wood, bricks, paper, cement, concrete blocks, or any other unsightly accumulation of items or materials that may tend to depreciate property values in the adjacent or near area, create a blighted condition, present a substantial threat to public health or safety, or create a public nuisance or a public safety or health hazard, except when such items are determined by the town board or town committee or other agent of the town to be stored or housed out of public view and are treated and maintained so as not to be a public nuisance.

**Equipment** means goods used or bought for use primarily in a business, including farming and a profession.

**Hazardous waste** means any solid waste identified by the State of Wisconsin, Department of Natural Resources as hazardous under s. 291.05 (2), Wis. stats.

**Junk** means scrap metal, metal alloy, wood, concrete, or synthetic or organic material or any junked, inoperative, unlicensed, or unregistered vehicle, structure, equipment, furniture, appliances, or machinery, or any part thereof. "Junk" includes refuse, used tires, parts of dismantled buildings, agricultural use equipment not in usable condition, parts of agricultural use equipment, and contaminated recyclable material.

**Junked** means dismantled for parts or scrapped.

**Junked vehicle parts** means parts from a junked vehicle.

**Junkyard** means any place that is owned, maintained, operated, or used for storing, keeping, processing, buying, or selling junk. "Junkyard" includes sanitary landfills, refuse dumps, garbage dumps, automobile graveyards, scrap metal processors, auto-wrecking yards, salvage yards, auto-recycling yards, used auto parts yards, and places for temporary storage of automobile bodies or parts awaiting disposal as a normal part of a business operation when the business will continually have like materials located on the premises. "Junkyard" does not include places where litter, trash, and other debris are scattered along or upon a highway or temporary operations and outdoor storage of limited duration.

**Local zoning and land use regulation** means any applicable county, town, or extraterritorial zoning, subdivision, land division, platting, official map, building code, building permit, or other ordinance adopted pursuant to general police powers that is applicable in any manner to the use of land.

**Machinery** means a structure or assemblage of parts that transmits forces, motion, or energy from one part to another in a predetermined way by electrical, mechanical, or chemical means. "Machinery" does not include a building.

**Motor vehicle dealer** has the meaning given in s. 218.0101 (23), Wis. stats.

**Motor vehicle salvage dealer** has the meaning given in s. 218.20 (1r), Wis. stats.

**Not registered**, in reference to **all-terrain vehicles** as defined in s. 340.01 (2g), Wis. stats., **snowmobiles** as defined in s. 340.01 (58a), Wis. stats., or **boats** as defined in s. 29.001 (16), Wis. stats., means those that are required to,

but do not have nor bear, required current and valid State of Wisconsin licenses or registrations.

**Public nuisance** means a thing, act, occupation, condition, or use of property that continues in the town for such time as to do any of the following:

- (1) Substantially annoy, injure, or endanger the comfort, health, repose, or safety of the public.
- (2) In any way render the public insecure in life or in the use of property.
- (3) Greatly offend the public morals or decency.
- (4) Unlawfully and substantially interfere with, obstruct, or attempt to obstruct or render dangerous for passage any street, alley, highway, navigable body of water, or other public way, or the use of public property.

**Recyclable material** means material that is suitable for recycling.

**Scrap metal processor** means a fixed location at which machinery and equipment are utilized for the processing and manufacturing of iron, steel, or nonferrous metallic scrap into prepared grades and whose principal product is scrap iron, scrap steel, or nonferrous metal scrap for sale for remelting purposes.

**Solid waste** means any garbage, refuse, sludge, ash, paper, wood, metal, glass, cloth, plastic, lumber, concrete, food waste and other organics, boxes, barrels and other containers, tires and other like materials, sludge from a waste treatment plant, water supply treatment plant, or air pollution control facility, and any other discarded or salvageable materials, including solid, liquid, semisolid, or contained gaseous materials resulting from industrial, commercial, mining, agricultural, and community activities, but does not include solids or dissolved materials in domestic sewage, or solid or dissolved materials in irrigation return flows or industrial discharges that are point sources subject to permits under chapter 283, Wis. stats., source material as defined in s. 254.31 (1), Wis. stats., special nuclear material as defined in s. 254.31 (11), Wis. stats., or by-product material as defined in s. 254.31 (1), Wis. stats.

**Solid waste facility** means a facility for solid waste treatment, solid waste storage, or solid waste disposal, and includes commercial, industrial, municipal, state, and federal establishments or operations such as, without limitation because of enumeration, sanitary landfills, dumps, land disposal sites, incinerators, transfer stations, storage facilities, collection and transportation services, and processing, treatment, and recovery facilities. "Solid waste facility" includes the land where the facility is located. **Solid waste facility** does not include any of the following:

- (1) A facility for the processing of scrap iron, steel, or nonferrous metal using machinery to produce a principal product of scrap metal for sale or use for remelting purposes.
- (2) A facility that uses machinery to sort, grade, compact, or bale clean wastepaper, fibers, or plastics, not mixed with other solid waste, for sale or use for recycling purposes.
- (3) An auto junkyard or scrap metal salvage yard.

**Town** means the Town of Rushford, Winnebago County, Wisconsin.

**Town board** means the board of supervisors for the Town of Rushford, Winnebago County, Wisconsin, and includes designees of the board authorized to act for the board, specifically including the town clerk and town chair.

**Town chair** means the chairperson of the Town of Rushford, Winnebago County, Wisconsin.

**Town clerk** means the clerk of the Town of Rushford, Winnebago County, Wisconsin.

**Town committee** means a committee established by the town board to address and aid in regulation of those uses and activities that may cause public nuisance or public health and safety threats in the town.

**Unlicensed** or **unregistered** in reference to vehicles, mobile homes, or manufactured homes means those that are required to be licensed or registered for operation in the state, but do not have nor bear required current and valid State of Wisconsin licenses or registration.

**Vehicle** means every device in, upon, or by which any person or property is or may be transported. **Vehicle** includes, but is not limited to, all of the following:

- (1) **Aircraft** as defined in s. 29.001 (16), Wis. stats.
- (2) **All-terrain vehicles** as defined in s. 340.01 (2g), Wis. stats.
- (3) **Antique vehicles** as described in s. 341.265, Wis. stats.
- (4) **Automobiles** as defined in s. 340.01 (4), Wis. stats.
- (5) **Boats** as defined in s. 29.001 (16), Wis. stats.
- (6) **Camping trailers** as defined in s. 340.01 (6m), Wis. stats.
- (7) **Farm equipment** as defined in s. 100.47 (1), Wis. stats.
- (8) **Farm tractors** as defined in s. 340.01 (16), Wis. stats.
- (9) **Hobbyist or homemade vehicles** as defined in s. 341.268, Wis. stats.
- (10) **Junk vehicles** as defined in s. 340.01 (25j), Wis. stats.
- (11) **Implements of husbandry** as defined in s. 340.01 (24), Wis. stats.
- (12) **Manufactured homes** as defined in s. 101.91 (2), Wis. stats.
- (13) **Mobile homes** as defined in s. 340.01 (29), Wis. stats.

- (14) **Mopeds** as defined in s. 340.01 (29m), Wis. stats.
- (15) **Motor bicycles** as defined in s. 340.01 (30), Wis. stats.
- (16) **Motor buses** as defined in s. 340.01 (31), Wis. stats.
- (17) **Motor homes** as defined in s. 340.01 (33m), Wis. stats.
- (18) **Motor trucks** as defined in s. 340.01 (34), Wis. stats.
- (19) **Motorcycles** as defined in s. 340.01 (32), Wis. stats.
- (20) **Railroad trains** as defined in s. 340.01 (48), Wis. stats.
- (21) **Recreational vehicles** as defined in s. 340.01 (48r), Wis. stats.
- (22) **Road machinery** as defined in s. 340.01 (52), Wis. stats.
- (23) **Road tractors** as defined in s. 340.01 (53), Wis. stats.
- (24) **Salvage vehicles** as defined in s. 340.01 (55g), Wis. stats.
- (25) **School buses** as defined in s. 340.01 (56), Wis. stats.
- (26) **Semi trailers** as defined in s. 340.01 (57), Wis. stats.
- (27) **Snowmobiles** as defined in s. 340.01 (58), Wis. stats.
- (28) **Special interest vehicles** as defined in s. 341.266, Wis. stats.
- (29) **Trailers** as defined in s. 340.01 (71), Wis. stats.
- (30) **Truck tractors** as defined in s. 340.01 (73), Wis. stats.
- (31) **Unlicensed demolition vehicles** and **unlicensed racing vehicles**.
- (32) **Golf carts, garden tractors, riding lawn mowers,** and other **motorized tractors, motorized carts, and motorized utility vehicles** that require no registration or licensure by the State of Wisconsin.

**Wild animal** means any animal of a wild nature that is normally found in the wild and that is not a farm-raised deer, a pet bird, a farm-raised game bird, or an animal that is listed as a domestic animal by rule by the State of Wisconsin, Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

**Wis. stats.** means the Wisconsin Statutes, including successor provisions to cited statutes.

## **Part III. PUBLIC HEALTH OR SAFETY.**

### **3.08. Public Nuisance.**

- (1) No person may create, contrive, erect, maintain, cause, continue, install, construct, or permit to exist in the town a public nuisance associated with, causing, or likely to cause danger, disturbance, or injury to the public health or safety.
- (2) The following acts, uses, activities, things, occupations, places, or physical conditions, not properly and timely removed after written notice to remove from the town board to any owner or occupant of the land where the act, use, activity, thing, occupation, place, or physical condition exists, is located, or occurred, or to any person responsible for the creation, maintenance, or

providing of the act, use, activity, thing, occupation, place, or physical condition, are specifically declared to be a public nuisance:

### **3.08.1. Noxious Weed Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where noxious weeds are over one foot high, have not been cut in the current calendar year, are located on private or public land, and the noxious weeds are not timely cut or removed within thirty (30) days after posting or publication of a notice to destroy noxious weeds under s. 66.0407, Wis. stats., or within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board. This section does not apply to flower beds or gardens that are maintained and weeded, nor does it apply to areas that have been planted with wild flowers or native prairie plants provided that such areas are maintained and consist of wild flowers or prairie plants. Noxious weeds are defined in section 66.0407, Wis. Stats. (2) Any place in the Town that is zoned Large Estate Residential or Small Estate Residential an where grass is over one foot high. (Updated December 1, 2021)

### **3.08.2. Unburied Animal Carcass Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where unburied animal carcasses are located on private or public land and the animal carcasses are not timely removed or discarded, including by timely burial in a sanitary manner, within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.
- (2) This section does not apply to any animal or pet cemetery approved in writing by the town.

### **3.08.3. Noxious or Polluted or Waste Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where noxious, nauseous, unwholesome, or polluted water and waste are located on private or public land, including town roads, highways, bridges, sidewalks, alleys, or other public lands owned or controlled by the town, and those conditions are not timely removed within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice from the town board.

### **3.08.4. Noxious Emission Odor Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where noxious odor, stench, or gas escapes or is emitted into the open air from sources located on public or private land, and these conditions are not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.
- (2) In this subsection, "noxious odor" means an odor that is extremely repulsive to the senses of ordinary persons in the town and that

seriously annoys or causes serious discomfort or serious injury to the health or causes serious inconvenience to the health or safety of a significant number of persons within the town, as determined by the town board.

### **3.08.5. Rat or Vermin Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where rats or other vermin are located or frequent on public or private land, and those conditions are not removed or destroyed within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.

### **3.08.6. Unauthorized Human Burial Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where the body of a deceased person or parts of a deceased person are located and buried on private or public land in the town without written approval of the town board and are not timely removed within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.
- (2) This section does not apply to any established cemetery or burial site grounds approved, owned, and operated in accordance with chapter 157, Wis. stats.

### **3.08.7. Hazardous, Toxic, or Solid Waste Facility or Site Areas**

- (1) Any place or solid waste facility in the town where the discharge, disposal, storage, or treatment of hazardous, toxic, or solid waste occurs on private or public lands without approval and licensing or permitting of the discharge, disposal, storage, or treatment by all proper federal, state, county, and town governing authorities and full compliance with all applicable laws, rules, regulations, or ordinances of the federal, state, county, or town, and the activity or condition is not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.
- (2) To constitute a public nuisance under this paragraph, an area, facility, or site must threaten or cause serious discomfort or serious injury to the health or cause serious inconvenience to the health or safety of a significant number of persons within the town, as determined by the town board.

### **3.08.8. Dangerous Wild Animal Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where live dangerous wild animals are kept, sold, or in any manner controlled or possessed on private or public land without written approval of the town board and the animals are not removed or destroyed within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board unless written approval of the town board is obtained within said time.
- (2) To constitute a dangerous wild animal, under this paragraph, the species of animal must pose a threat to the safety of persons within the town, including a keeper of the animal, as determined by the town board. It is not necessary that the town board find that a specific animal is dangerous in order to find a nuisance under this paragraph.

### **3.08.9. Dangerous or Dilapidated Building Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where a building or structure, the contents of a building or structure, or any associated electrical, heat, water, or sewer system located on public or private lands is so old, dilapidated, or out of repair as to be dangerous, unsafe, unsanitary, or otherwise unfit for human habitation, and the conditions that are dangerous, unsafe, unsanitary, or otherwise render the building unfit for human habitation are not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.

### **3.08.10. Dangerous Tree Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where any trees or tree limbs located on private or public lands constitute a dangerous or unsafe condition and these dangerous or unsafe conditions have not been timely removed within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.

### **3.08.11. Fire Hazard Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where combustible materials are located and stored on private or public lands and the materials are not timely removed or safely stored within thirty (30) days after receipt of written notice from the town board.

### **3.08.12. Improper Encroachment or Discharge Areas**

- (1) Any unauthorized or improper encroachments and discharges, including solid waste, trees, limbs, vehicles, structures, equipment, signs, manure, weeds, crops, and other materials on any town roadway or on other town public lands without written permission from the town board, and the improper or unauthorized encroachment or discharge is not timely

removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of the receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.

### **3.08.13. Junked Vehicle and Junked Part Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town within 500 feet of the center line of a town road, or within 750 feet of the center line of any county trunk, state trunk, or federal highway where junked vehicles or junked vehicle parts are accumulated or stored or any place in the town where junked vehicles or junked vehicle parts are accumulated or stored outside of a building for a period exceeding 72 hours if upon public property, or for a period exceeding 30 days if upon private property, without obtaining a permit from the town in accordance with CHAPTER 1, TOWN OF RUSHFORD, GENERAL ZONING AND LAND USE REGULATION.

### **3.08.14. Junkyard and Junked Vehicle, Appliance, and Machinery Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where junked or abandoned vehicles, not otherwise subject to subsections 3.08.13 or 3.08.15, or junked or abandoned appliances, equipment, or machinery are accumulated or stored for a period exceeding 72 hours if upon public property, or for a period exceeding 30 days if upon private property, and any place otherwise within the definition of junkyard under this ordinance that is not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of receipt of written notice to remove from the town board, unless exempt under Part VII of this ordinance.

### **3.08.15. Unlicensed or Unregistered Vehicle Area**

(1) Any parcel zoned Large Estate Residential, Small Estate Residential, or General Agriculture and that has a residence on the parcel where for a period exceeding 30 days upon private property more than three unlicensed or unregistered vehicles are parked, stored, or otherwise kept outside a building without the written permission of the town board and are not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of receipt of written notice to remove from the town board, unless exempt under Part VII of this ordinance.

(2) Any parcel in the town where for a period exceeding 30 days upon private property more than one unlicensed or unregistered vehicle is parked, stored, or otherwise kept outside a building without the written permission of the town board and is not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of receipt

of written notice to remove from the town board, unless exempt under Part VII of this ordinance. (updated 1-5-2022)

### **3.08.16. Improper Outdoor Lighting Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where obtrusive aspects of excessive and/or careless outdoor lighting, are located on private or public land without written approval of the town board and is not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of the written receipt of notice to remove from the town board.
- (2) Shielding and outdoor lighting standards:
  - (a) All outdoor lighting fixtures shall be fully shielded.
  - (b) All outdoor lighting fixtures shall be placed so as not to cause light trespass or glare beyond the property boundary.
  - (c) Any lamp installed on a residential property must be shielded such that glare from the lamp is not directly visible from any other residential property.
  - (d) Flood or spot lamps must be fully shielded and aimed no higher than 45 degrees above straight down (half-way between straight down and horizontal) when the source is visible from any off-site residential property or public roadway.
  - (e) All light fixtures shall be installed and maintained in such a manner that the shielding is effective.
  - (f) All light fixtures shall be located, aimed or shielded so as to minimize stray light trespassing across property boundaries.

## **Part IV. PUBLIC PEACE AND ORDER.**

### **3.09. Public Nuisance.**

- (1) No person may create, contrive, erect, maintain, cause, continue, install, construct, or permit to exist in the town a public nuisance associated with, causing, or likely to cause potential danger, disturbance, or injury to the public peace and order.
- (2) The following acts, uses, activities, things, occupations, places, or physical conditions, not properly and timely removed after written notice to remove from the town board to the owner or occupant of the land where the public nuisance occurred or is maintained in the town, or to any persons responsible for the creation, maintenance, or permitting of such nuisance in the town, are specifically declared to be a public nuisance:

#### **3.09.1. Loud Noise Areas**

- (1) Any place in the town where any unreasonably loud, discordant, and unnecessary sound conditions, including sounds from vehicles, equipment, machinery, guns, fireworks, or enclosed domestic or other animals, or from any human-created or -aided sounds, including alleged music, is located on private or public land without written approval of the town board and is not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of the written receipt of notice to remove from the town board.

### **3.09.2. Disorderly Conduct Area**

- (1) Any place in the town where unpermitted, abusive, indecent, profane, or boisterous sounds, unpermitted fighting, brawling, or rioting, or other unpermitted disorderly conduct conditions, are located or occur on private or public lands and these disorderly conditions are not timely removed or discontinued within thirty (30) days of receipt of written notice to remove from the town board.

## **Part V. PUBLIC MORALS OR DECENCY.**

### **3.10. Public Nuisance.**

- (1) No person may create, continue, erect, maintain, cause, continue, install, construct, or permit to exist in the town a public nuisance associated with, causing, or likely to cause danger, disturbance, or injury to public morals or decency.
- (2) The following acts, uses, activities, things, occupations, places, or physical conditions not properly and timely removed by the owner or occupant of the land after written notice to remove from the town board to the owner or occupant of the land where the public nuisance occurs, or to any person responsible for the creation, maintenance, or permitting of such nuisance in the town, are specifically declared to be a public nuisance as follows:

#### **3.10.1. Bawdyhouses**

- (1) Pursuant to s. 823.09, Wis. stats., whoever erects, establishes, continues, maintains, uses, occupies, or leases any building or part of a building, erection, or place to be used for the purpose of lewdness, assignation, or prostitution, or permits the same to be so used, in the town, is guilty of a nuisance and the building, erection, or place in or upon which such lewdness, assignation, or prostitution is conducted, permitted, carried on, continued, or exists, and the furniture, fixtures, musical instruments, and contents used therewith for the same purpose, are declared a nuisance, and shall be enjoined and abated.

### **3.10.2. Illegal Drug Houses**

- (1) Pursuant to s. 823.113 (1), Wis. stats., any building or structure that is used to facilitate the delivery, distribution, or manufacture, as defined in s. 961.01 (6), (9), and (13), Wis. stats., respectively, of a controlled substance as defined in s. 961.01 (4), Wis. stats., or a controlled substance analog as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), Wis. stats., and any building or structure where those acts take place, is a public nuisance and may be proceeded against under s. 823.113, Wis. stats.

### **3.10.3. Criminal Gang Houses**

- (1) Pursuant to s. 823.113 (1), Wis. stats., any building or structure that is used as a meeting place of a criminal gang, as defined in s. 939.22 (9), Wis. stats., or that is used to facilitate the activities of a criminal gang, is a public nuisance and may be proceeded against under s. 823.113, Wis. stats.

### **3.10.4. Gambling Houses**

- (1) Pursuant to s. 823.20, Wis. stats., any gambling place, as defined in s. 945.01 (4) (a), Wis. stats., is a public nuisance and may be proceeded against under chapter 823, Wis. stats.

### **3.10.5. Illegal Alcohol Houses**

- (1) Pursuant to s. 125.14 (5), Wis. stats., any building or place where alcohol beverages or alcohol is sold, possessed, stored, brewed, bottled, manufactured, or rectified without a valid permit or license issued under chapter 125 or 139, Wis. stats., or where persons are permitted to drink alcohol beverages in violation of chapter 125, Wis. stats., is a public nuisance and may be closed until the activity in violation of chapter 125, Wis. stats., is abated.
- (2) When the activity is abated, the building or place may be used for any lawful purpose.

## **Part VI. ABANDONED VEHICLES, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND APPLIANCES ON PUBLIC LANDS.**

### **3.11. General Standards.**

- (1) No person shall leave unattended or stored any vehicle, regardless of the vehicle's physical condition, registration, or license held, any appliance, equipment, or machinery, or parts thereof, on any public street, public road,

public highway, or other public property in the town, including the road right-of-way, for such time and under such circumstances as to cause the vehicle, appliance, equipment, or machinery to reasonably appear to have been abandoned.

- (2) When any vehicle, machinery, appliances, or equipment has been left unattended, parked, or stored on any public street, road, highway, or other public property, including a road right-of-way, within the town for a period of more than 72 hours, the vehicle, structure, machinery, appliances, or equipment is presumed by the town to be abandoned and a public nuisance and may be removed in accordance with s. 342.40, Wis. stats., and the owner of the vehicle is subject to the imposition of forfeitures under Part X of this ordinance.
- (3) This section does not apply to a railroad train stopped at a railway crossing as defined in s. 340.01 (47), Wis. stats

## **Part VII. EXEMPTIONS AND PERMITS.**

### **3.12. Exemptions.**

- (1) Any storage of junked vehicles or junked vehicle parts on private lands in the town that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation for which the owners, operators, or persons otherwise responsible for the storage of the vehicles or parts have been issued a permit and met the permit requirements established by the town board in CHAPTER 1, TOWN OF RUSHFORD, GENERAL ZONING AND LAND USE REGULATION, is exempt from the provisions of Part III, section 3.08.13., applicable to storage of junked vehicles and junked vehicle parts. The exemption granted under this paragraph is strictly limited to the extent allowed by the permit.
- (2) Any operation of a junkyard on private lands in the town that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation for which the owners, operators, or persons otherwise responsible for the operation of the junkyard have obtained all the proper and necessary federal, state, county, town, and extraterritorial municipal approvals, permits, or licenses for the operation or have obtained licenses for operation of a junkyard on that privately owned premise under s. 84.31, Wis. stats., is exempt from the provisions of Part III, section 3.08.14., applicable to junked vehicles, junked machinery, junked appliances, or junked equipment and parts thereof. The exemption granted under this paragraph is strictly limited to the extent allowed by the approvals, permits, or licenses.
- (3) Any commercial motor vehicle salvage or motor vehicle retail sales business on private lands in the town that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation for which the owners, operators, or persons otherwise responsible for the conduct of the business hold a current motor vehicle salvage dealer license under s. 218.205, Wis. stats., authorizing storage uses, operations, and activities at property locations in the town or hold a current motor vehicle

dealer license under s. 218.0114, Wis. stats., for salvage, sale, or storage operation and activities at a property location in the town, and are actively engaged in the town, as determined in writing by the town board, in the commercial motor vehicle salvage or motor vehicle retail sales business on property in the town is exempt from the provisions of Part III, section 3.08.14., applicable to junked vehicles, junked machinery, junked appliances, or junked equipment and parts thereof. The exemption granted under this paragraph is strictly limited to the extent allowed by the applicable license.

- (4) Any business engaged in the retail sales of manufactured homes, mobile homes, camper trailers, or recreational vehicles on private lands in the town that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation for which the owners, operators, or persons otherwise responsible for the conduct of the business hold a current and valid manufactured home dealers license under s. 101.951, Wis. stats., or a current and valid recreational vehicle dealers license under s. 218.12, Wis. stats., issued by the State of Wisconsin, and are actively engaged in the town, as determined in writing by the town board, in the business of commercial retail sales of manufactured homes, mobile homes, camper trailers, or recreational vehicles on property in the town is exempt from Part III, section 3.08.14., applicable to junked vehicles, junked machinery, junked appliances, or junked equipment and parts thereof. The exemption granted under this paragraph is strictly limited to the extent allowed by the applicable license.
- (5) Any parking, storage, or other keeping outside of buildings in the town of one (1) or fewer unlicensed or unregistered vehicles or one (1) or fewer boats, snowmobiles, or all-terrain vehicles, not registered with the State of Wisconsin, on private lands owned or leased by the owner or leaseholder of the vehicles that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation, even if the vehicles are not stored for purposes of sale or repair, is exempt from the provisions of Part III, section 3.08.15., relating to the keeping and storage of unlicensed or unregistered vehicles.
- (6) Any parking, storage, or other keeping of any agricultural use vehicles in the open on private lands in the town that is in conformity with local zoning and land use regulation by the owner or leaseholder of the land, if the vehicles are and can be used by the owner or leaseholder, without repair, for normal agricultural use in the town is exempt from the provisions of Part III, section 3.08.14., applicable to junked vehicles, junked machinery, junked appliances, or junked equipment and parts thereof. Notwithstanding anything contained in this paragraph, storage of inoperable junk or other unrepaired agricultural use vehicles on private property of any person for more than one (1) year in the open shall be deemed a violation of Part III, section 3.08.14., unless the storage is at a commercial implement repair location where the equipment or implements can and will be timely repaired and removed from the premise.

### **3.13. Permits.**

- (1) Upon proper and timely application by an owner or occupant of the premises in the town to the town clerk for transmittal to the planning and zoning committee where a public hearing will be held and a recommendation will be made to the Town Board. The town board may permit on public or private lands in the town, with or without conditions and restrictions, any of the following:
  - a. The storage in the open on private premises of vehicles, structures, machinery, appliances, or equipment in the town that are subject to Part III.
  - b. The maintenance of buildings, structures, or dwellings in the town that are subject to Part III.
  - c. The storage, disposal, treatment, or discharge of items, waste, and materials in the town that are subject to Part III.
- (2) A permit under this section 3.12. may be issued by the town board regardless of the ownership or possession rights to the vehicles, implements, machinery, structures, equipment, appliances, buildings, structures, dwellings, items, waste, or materials to be stored, maintained, disposed, treated, or discharged.
- (3) The permit shall be for a specific location, may be established for a term of months or years, and may be reissued upon application by the permit holder if the permit holder is in full compliance with this ordinance and with the permit conditions and restrictions as issued.
- (4) The conditions and restrictions, if any, in the permit established by the town board for any permitted storage, maintenance, disposal, treatment, or discharge shall be reasonable restrictions and conditions to protect the public health, safety, and welfare of persons within the town and to limit or negate potential public nuisances caused by the permitted storage, maintenance, disposal, treatment, or discharge. The conditions and restrictions shall be stated in writing and attached to the written permit upon issuance by the town board.
- (5) The owner or occupant of the permitted premises is responsible for compliance with the conditions and restrictions in the permit issued regardless of whether the owner or occupant of the premises has any legal or equitable interest in the vehicles, structures, machinery, appliances, or equipment subject to the permit.

## **Part VIII. ABATEMENT OF PUBLIC NUISANCES/PERMIT REVOCATION.**

### **3.14. Inspection of Premises.**

- (1) Whenever a complaint is made to the town board, town clerk, town chair, or any appropriate town committee or agent that a public nuisance under this ordinance or a violation of a permit issued under this ordinance exists within the town, the town chair, town committee, or other agents of the town board shall promptly inspect or cause to be inspected the premises complained of and shall make a written report of its findings to the town board, which report shall thereafter be filed with the town clerk and kept of record in the office of the

town clerk. Whenever practicable, the town chair, town committee, or other agents of the town board shall cause photographs to be made of the premises for inclusion in the written report to the town board.

- (2) If the person subject to complaint holds a current permit under this ordinance, or have been issued a permit and met the permit requirements established by the town board in CHAPTER 1, TOWN OF RUSHFORD, GENERAL ZONING AND LAND USE REGULATION, the town chair, the town committee or other agents of the town board may immediately request the town board to hold a public hearing to consider suspension or revocation of the permit for refusal to comply with the permit conditions and this ordinance. The town board shall hold a public hearing prior to taking any action to revoke or suspend a permit. The permit holder shall be notified of the public hearing at least 20 days before the public hearing by the mailing by U.S. mail of a First Class notice letter to the last known address of the permit holder noted on the permit or permit application.
- (3) The town board may, in the alternative to revocation, suspend any issued permit for a period up to 6 months. Any revocation shall be for a period in excess of 6 months and no reapplication can be received or acted upon by the town board for the premises or for the owner or occupant of the premises for any activity, use, or item prohibited by or requiring a permit under this ordinance during the revocation period.
- (4) For any decision regarding the revocation or suspension of any permit, the town board shall determine and state the reason or reasons for any revocation, nonrevocation, or suspension of the permit based on the lack of compliance with the permit conditions and this ordinance by the permit holder or by any employees or agents of the permit holder. The reason or reasons for the decision shall be stated in writing and sent to the permit holder within 10 days after the decision by the town board by mailing by U.S. mail of a First Class letter to the last known address of the permit holder noted on the permit or permit application.

### **3.15. Owner of Premises Responsibility.**

Any owner or occupant of land in the town is responsible for compliance with this ordinance on the owner's or occupant's land regardless of ownership of and responsibility for the uses, activities, or things located on the land that are subject to this ordinance.

### **3.16. Summary Abatement.**

#### **3.16.1. Notice to Owner.**

- (1) If the town chair, town committee, or other agents of the town board determine, by written notice to the town board, that a public nuisance

exists under this ordinance within the town on private or public land and that there is great, immediate, and substantial danger or threat to the public health or safety, the town board, town chair, town committee, or other agents of the town board shall serve a written order upon the person who is causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance, and the owner or occupant of the premises where the public nuisance is caused, permitted, or maintained.

- (2) If immediate personal service cannot be made, one copy of the written notice shall be posted on the premises in a location likely to attract the attention of the owner or occupant of the premises or the person who is causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance, and one copy of the notice shall be served by mailing by U.S. mail of a First Class letter to the last known address for the owner or occupant of the premises.
- (3) The order notice shall direct the owner or occupant to remove the public nuisance within 24 hours and shall state that unless the public nuisance is so timely abated, the town may cause, due to the emergency conditions, the public nuisance to be abated and shall charge the costs of abatement to the owner, occupant, or person causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance.

### **3.16.2. Abatement by town.**

- (1) If the public nuisance is not abated within the time provided in the notice under paragraph 1 or if the owner, occupant, or person causing the public nuisance, if known, cannot be found, the town chair, the town committee, or other agents of the town board, with approval of the town board, shall cause the abatement or removal of the public nuisance by immediately seeking for the town a court order that allows for the immediate enjoinder and abatement of the public nuisance.

### **3.17. Abatement By Court Action.**

If the town board determines that a public nuisance exists on public or private premises but that the nature of the nuisance does not threaten great, immediate, and substantial danger to the public health or safety, the town board shall file a written report or its resolution of its findings with the town clerk who shall, after approval and filing of the report or resolution by the town board, take one or more of the following actions, as directed by the town board:

- (1) Issue and serve a written order to cease and desist the public nuisance upon the person causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance and the owner or occupant of the premises where the public nuisance is located.

- (2) Issue and serve a citation for violation of this ordinance upon the person causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance and the owner or occupant of the premises where the public nuisance is located.
- (3) Cause the town attorney to draft a formal civil complaint to be filed and served upon the alleged violators based upon an alleged violation of this ordinance or the conditions of any permit as issued or have drafted by the town attorney to be filed and served a formal complaint for abatement of the public nuisance under chapter 823, Wis. stats.

### **3.18. Other Methods Not Excluded.**

Nothing in this ordinance may be construed as prohibiting the injunction and abatement of public nuisances against any person, including against a permit holder that holds a current and valid permit issued by the town under this ordinance, by the town or its officials in accordance with the laws of the State of Wisconsin or this ordinance.

## **Part IX. COSTS OF ABATEMENT OR DISPOSAL.**

In addition to any other penalty imposed by this ordinance for the erection, contrivance, creation, continuance, or maintenance of a public nuisance and violation of this ordinance, the cost of abatement of any public nuisance by the town may be collected under this ordinance or s. 823.06, Wis. stats., as a debt or expense from the owner or occupant of the real property for causing, permitting, or maintaining the public nuisance.

If notice to abate the nuisance has been given to the owner or occupant previously, the cost of abatement may be assessed against the real property for services rendered and incurred by the town to enjoin or abate the public nuisance as a special charge under s. 66.0627, Wis. stats., unless paid earlier.

If any vehicle, structure, equipment, implement, or appliance is abandoned or remains unclaimed in violation of this ordinance, the town board may proceed to declare this personal property abandoned and proceed to dispose of this personal property under s. 66.0139, Wis. stats., by public auction or other means as determined in writing by the town board.

## **Part X. ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS.**

### **3.19. Penalties.**

- (1) A person will, upon conviction for any violation of this ordinance, forfeit not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000 for each offense, together with the

costs of prosecution for each violation, and may be ordered to take such action as is necessary to abate the offense within a specified time.

- (2) The minimum and maximum forfeitures specified in this section are doubled each time that a person is convicted for the same violation of this ordinance within any 12 month period.
- (3) A person who has the ability to pay a forfeiture entered pursuant to this ordinance, but who fails or refuses to do so may be confined in the county jail until the forfeiture and costs are paid, but the period of confinement may not exceed 30 days. In determining whether a person has the ability to pay, all items of income and all assets may be considered regardless of whether the income and assets are subject to garnishment, lien, or attachment by creditors.
- (4) A person must, within 30 days of conviction, finding of default, or stipulation of a violation of this ordinance, remove or discontinue the use of any building, structure, or part of a building or structure that violates any provision of this ordinance or the terms or conditions of any permit issued pursuant to this ordinance. If a person fails to remove such a building, structure, or part of a building or structure, the town may remove or cause the removal of the building, structure, or part of the building or structure. The cost of removal will become a lien upon the property and may be collected in the same manner as property taxes.
- (5) The failure of a town employee, official, or officer to perform an official duty imposed by a section in this code will not subject the employee, official, or officer to a penalty unless the section imposing the duty also specifies the penalty.